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in business and government**



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## Company Turnaround

### Turnaround and the timeline of financial distress – 3

*Jan van der Walt, CEO, Corporate Renewal Partners*

Past articles in this series described how a troubled company not eventually follows a timeline through four stages – management-led correction, informal workout, business rescue and liquidation.

### Business Rescue

Business rescue is meant to allow an insolvent but potentially viable firm to creditors, continue in the economic stream, preserve jobs, create employment.

However, in SA a distressed company is inevitably liquidated once it has been. The reason is that business rescue in terms of judicial management (Sections Companies Act) is ineffectual.

Government is concerned about the associated job losses. Both Departments Trade & Industry are preparing a new business rescue model for SA. Also, a committee of enquiry into the liquidation industry is investigating the nature of the maligned sector.

The Draft Rescue Act makes provision for concursus creditorum, moratorium down, thereby overcoming the weaknesses of the informal creditor workout.

As a result, creditors and employees' positions will be frozen at the time a company goes under administration, preference of creditors' interests will be ring-fenced and cram-down provisions will bind dissenting minority creditors.

A business administrator will determine turnaround viability and conduct a turnaround. Significantly, turnaround practitioners will, as business administrators, operate within a turnaround-friendly formal insolvency process for the first time. It is proposed that the business rescue industry be regulated through ABASA (As Business Administrators of South Africa), which was recently formed.

Unfortunately, although it produces better results than liquidation, overseas, business rescue has a relatively low success rate compared to informal creditor workout. The reason is that it is used as a measure of last resort. Why the delay? Being a formal process, business rescue cost is high. The stigma of bankruptcy could deter staff, suppliers, customers and equity investors. Unlike Chapter 11 in the US, where management in SA will lose control of the company to a court-appointed business administrator, leading to expected resistance until the writing is on the wall.

philosophy:  
"It is only by standing  
on the shoulders of  
giants that I have been  
able to see further."  
*Sir Isaac Newton,*  
*1642–1727*

Learning from the overseas experience, a number of key success factors for  
in South Africa can be identified.

Firstly, business rescue must be expedited. Business needs education about t  
effective reaction to early warning signals of distress. A stronger legal deter  
trading under insolvent conditions will also be beneficial. One can also take  
USA, where ‘free-fall’ business rescue (action only starts once formal insolv  
have kicked) is more and more often replaced by ‘pre-packaged’ business re  
achieves the lower cost of informal creditor workout, while achieving the leg  
of business rescue. First devising a turnaround plan, and then invoking busin  
achieves this.

Secondly, industry associations should play a major role. ABASA regulating  
rescue industry has already been mentioned. The Turnaround Management (   
is being formed to promote the turnaround industry, and for purposes of info  
exchange, networking, education and raising the standards of turnaround ac  
informal and formal sectors.

Thirdly, turnaround practitioners need to be educated and certified. Initiative  
under way in this regard.

A major challenge is the need for a strong turnaround private equity industry  
overcome the constraint of turnaround finance. A R2bn government turnarou  
possibility too.

Lastly, during business rescue, distressed companies should be turned aroun  
merely restructured financially or sold, since the latter approach does not nee  
the fundamental causes of distress.

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